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Joined the Bank Staff October, 1988

Education

- M.A. Economics
Colorado State University Fort Collins, Colorado
1989
- B.S. Agricultural Business
Colorado State University
1985

Areas of Interest Business Economics, Monetary and Fiscal Policy Analysis

Previous Experience

1991-2009 Associate Economist, Research Division, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis
1988-1991 Research Assistant, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Forthcoming Papers

"A Comparison of Fed "Tightening" Episodes since the 1980s," FORTHCOMING: *International Journal of Central Banking*.

Journal Publications

"A Comparison of Fed "Tightening" Episodes since the 1980s," *International Journal of Central Banking*, August 2023, Vol. 19, No. 3, 10, pp. 423-50.

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"A Comparison of Fed "Tightening" Episodes since the 1980s," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Working Paper 2020-003B, February 2022.

"Managing a New Policy Framework: Paul Volcker, the St. Louis Fed, and the 1979-82 War on Inflation," with David C. Wheelock, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Working Paper 2020-022B, July 2020.

"Productivity Measurement and Monetary Policymaking During the 1990s," with Richard G. Anderson, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Working Paper 2005-067A, October 2005.

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"Slower GDP Growth and Falling Inflation in U.S. Economic Outlook for 2024," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Regional Economist*, Fourth Quarter 2023.

"The COVID-19 Pandemic and Inflation: Lessons from Major US Wars," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, Fourth Quarter 2023, Vol. 105, No. 4, pp. 234-60.

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