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Joined the Bank Staff May, 2007

Education Ph.D. Economics, University of Maryland, 1992
M.A. Economics, Jawaharlal Nehru University, 1986
B.S. Economics, Presidency College, 1983

Areas of Interest International Trade, Development Economics, Public Economics

Previous Experience

2000-2007 Associate Professor, Economics Department, West Virginia University

July 2005 Visiting Scholar, IZA

2004-present Research Fellow, IZA, Bonn

September 2003-
September 2006 Visiting Scholar, Research Department, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

June 2004 and 2005 Visiting Professor, Economics Department, Universidad de los Andes (Bogota)

1994-2000 Assistant Professor, Economics Department, West Virginia University

1993-1994 Visiting Assistant Professor, Economics Department, West Virginia University

1992-1993 Lecturer, Economics Department, University of Maryland (College Park)

Forthcoming Papers

"Terms-of-Trade and Counterterrorism Externalities," with Todd Sandler and Javed Younas, FORTHCOMING: *Oxford Economic Papers*.

Journal Publications

"The Effects of Terror on International Air Passenger Transport: An Empirical Investigation," with Devashish Mitra and Cong S. Pham, *World Economy*, November 2018, Vol. 41, No. 11, pp. 2852-2882., Publisher DOI: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/twec.12680>

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"On the substitutability between foreign aid and international credit," with Sajal Lahiri and Javed Younas, *Economics Letters*, February 2013, Vol. 118, No. 2, pp. 255-257.

"Cross-Border Lobbying in Preferential Trading Agreements: Implications for External Tariffs," with Sajal Lahiri and Howard J. Wall, *Review of International Economics*, November 2012, Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 1034-1045.

"Poverty, Political Freedom and the Roots of Terrorism in Developing Countries: An Empirical Assessment," with Javed Younas, *Economics Letters*, August 2011, Vol. 112, No. 2, pp. 171-175.

"The Interplay Between Preemptive and Defensive Counterterrorism Measures: A Two-Stage Game," with Todd Sandler, *Economica*, July 2011, Vol. 78, No. 311, pp. 546-564.

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Other Publications

"The Effects of Corruption on Trade Flows: A Disaggregated Analysis," with Suryadipta Roy, in *International Trade and International Finance: Explorations of Contemporary Issues*, Springer India, 2016, Part II, pp. 97-116

"The Toll of Terrorism," with Todd Sandler and Javed Younas, in *Finance and Development* , IMF, 2015, pp. 26-28

"Member-Heterogeneity and the Common External Tariff in a Customs Union," with Sajal Lahiri and Suryadipta Roy, Working Paper , World Trade Report 2011 Discussion Forum, WTO, posted July 2011

"Cross-Border Lobbying and External Tariffs in Preferential Trading Agreements",," with Sajal Lahiri and Howard J. Wall, Working Paper , World Trade Report 2011 Discussion Forum, WTO, posted May 2011

"Common Market," with Howard J. Wall, in R.S. Rajan and K.A. Reinert, ed., *The Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, Princeton University Press, 2009, pp. 191-194

"The Determinants of Aid in the Post-Cold War Era," with Howard J. Wall, in Sajal Lahiri, ed., *Theory and Practice of Foreign Aid*, Elsevier, 2007, pp. 387-402

"Foreign Aid and Export Performance: A Panel Data Analysis of Developing Countries," with Arabinda Basistha and Jonathan Munemo, in Sajal Lahiri, ed., *Theory and Practice of Foreign Aid*, Elsevier, 2007, pp. 421-433

"Welfare in a Unionised Bertrand Duopoly," with Sudeshna C. Bandyopadhyay, in Partha Gangopadhyay and Manas Chatterji, ed., *Economics of Globalisation*, Ashgate Publishers, 2005, pp. 255-262